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James P. Mitchell, *Secretary*

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Ewan Clague, *Commissioner*





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- Automobile industry. Influence on, by CIO Auto Workers. *Feb. 171-172.*
- Labor market. *See* Manufacturing—Trenton, N. J.

Conciliation and arbitration, United States:

- Airlines. *See* under Labor-management disputes.
- Apparel. New York blouse manufacturers and AFL Ladies' Garment Workers. Imports from Japan. Award. *Nov. iv; Dec. 1494.*
- Department stores. Macy and Co., New York City, and CIO Department Store Workers. Award. *Oct. 1174.*
- Laundries. Los Angeles. Wage adjustment petition denied. *Nov. 1287-1288.*
- Lumber. Northwest. Douglas fir industry and CIO Woodworkers and AFL Lumber and Sawmill Workers. Factfinding Board's recommendations, Dec. 1954; union ratification pending. *Feb. 222-223.*
- Railroads. Conductors and Brakemen (Ind.) and major railroads. Dispute over wage formula based on size of locomotive. Emergency Board appointed, Nov. 1954; recommendations, Apr. 1955; further negotiations, agreement, May 1955. *Jan. 103; Mar. 336; Apr. iv; May 577; June 688; July 815.*
- Firemen and Enginemen (Ind.) and Nation's carriers. Wage inequities. Emergency Board recommendations, Aug. 1955; agreement, Oct. 1955. *Mar. 336; Aug. 932; Oct. 1172; Nov. 1284; Dec. 1488-1489.*
- Louisville and Nashville Railroad. *See* under Labor-management disputes.
- New York Central and Conductors and Brakemen (Ind.). Emergency Board appointed to settle operating rules dispute. *Oct. 1172.*
- Nonoperating unions and major railroads. Emergency Board recommendations for wage "package" increase, Dec. 1955. *Dec. 1447.*
- Pennsylvania Railroad. Strike threatened by CIO Transport Workers, Sept. 1955. Emergency Board appointed. *Oct. 1173; Nov. 1284.*
- Pullman Co. and Conductors and Brakemen (Ind.). Emergency Board recommendations, Nov. 1954. *Jan. 103.*
- Railway Express Agency and AFL Teamsters. Emergency Board recommendations, Aug. 1955. *July iv; Oct. 1172.*

Textiles. Forstmann Woolen Co. and CIO Textile Workers. Award, Dec. 1954. *Feb. 222.*

Conciliation and arbitration. Puerto Rico. Status of, and services offered. *Dec. 1361.*

Conciliation and arbitration, foreign countries. France. Procedure for settling labor-management differences. Government decree, May 1955. *Aug. 915.*

Congress of Industrial Organizations. *See* under Labor organizations.

Construction (*see also* Apprenticeship; Housing; *also* under Collective bargaining and agreements; Labor-management cooperation; Wages and hours):

- Building permit activity. Number of new dwelling units, by ownership, type of structure, and location in metropolitan areas. Monthly, last 9 months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table F-4, *Jan.-Mar. issues.* Series discontinued with Sept. 1954 data.
- Valuation, by class of construction and geographic region. Monthly, last 9 months. *See*

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- Current Labor Statistics, table F-5, *Jan.-Mar. issues*, table F-4, *Apr.-Dec. issues* (includes 1954 total).
- Valuation, by class of construction, type of building, and location in metropolitan areas. Monthly, 9 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table F-3, *Jan.-Mar. issues.* In Apr. issue, series incorporates revisions in valuation classification (*see below*).
- Valuation, by metropolitan-nonmetropolitan area groups and State. Annual, 1954; monthly, last 9 months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table F-5, *Apr.-Dec. issues.*
- Valuation, by ownership, class of construction, and type of building. Annual, 1954; monthly, last 9 months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table F-3, *Apr.-Dec. issues.*
- Expenditures. Public and private. New, by type. Annually, 1953 and 1954; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table F-1, *each issue.*
- Federally financed. New. Value of contracts awarded and force-account work started, by type. Annually, 2 most recent years; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table F-2, *Jan.-Mar. issues.* Replaced by public construction series (*see below*) in the Apr. issue.
- Nonfarm dwelling units started. Privately and publicly owned, by location in metropolitan areas and geographic regions, and estimated cost. Monthly, Jan. 1954 through most recent month in Jan. and Feb. issues. Annually, 1950-54; monthly, Jan. 1953 to most recent month in Mar.-Dec. issues. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table F-7, *Jan.-Feb. issues*; table F-6, *Mar.-Dec. issues.*
- Privately and publicly financed (owned), by urban and rural location. Number and estimated cost. Annually, specified years, 1925-53; monthly, 1953. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table F-6, *Jan.-Feb. issues.* Discontinued.
- Public. Contract awards, by ownership and type. Annually, 1 or 2 most recent years; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table F-2, *Apr.-Dec. issues.*

Construction equipment. *See* under Wages and hours—Machinery, except electrical.

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Containers. *See* under Collective bargaining and agreements; Unemployment benefit plans, supplemental.

Contract-cleaning services. *See* under Benefits and benefit plans; Wages and hours—Office building.

Conventions, meetings, etc.:

- American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations. First constitutional convention, Dec. 5, 1955. *Dec. 1446.*
- Communications Workers, CIO, June 1955. Summary of reports; bargaining program planned and other resolutions. *Aug. 903-905.*
- Conference on Automation, CIO, Apr. 1955. Excerpts from papers delivered. *May 519-527.*
- Congress of Industrial Organizations, 16th annual convention, Dec. 1954. Summary of proceedings. *Feb. 183-187.*
- Government Contracts, President's Committee on. One-day conference to study ways of eliminating job discrimination, Oct. 25, 1954. *Dec. 1494.*
- Industrial Relations Research Association. Excerpts from papers presented. Annual meeting, Dec. 1954. *Feb. 159-174.* Spring meeting, Apr. 1955. *June 645-648.*
- International Confederation of Free Trade Unions. Fourth World Congress, May 1955. American delegation attends—their aims and achievements. *Mar. iv; May iii; June iv.*
- Participation, issues, policies discussed. *July 785-787.*

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- International Labor Organization, 38th Conference of, June 1955. Summary of proceedings and actions. *June IV; Aug. 894-899.*
- Interstate Conference on Labor Statistics, July 1955. Excerpts from address delivered. *Oct. 1115-1118.*
- Minority Groups Conference on equal employment opportunities, July 1955. Summary of speeches. *Sept. 1017-1019.*
- Wisconsin, University of, Industrial Relations Institute, July 1955. Excerpts from addresses delivered. *Oct. 1132-1139.*
- Cost of living. *See Prices—Consumer Price Index; Wages and hours—Cost-of-living wage escalation.*

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- Anthracite Board of Conciliation of Pennsylvania. Authority to settle disputes sustained. (Pa. County Ct.) *June 690.*
- Fair Labor Standards Act. Coverage. Agricultural exemptions for industrialized farming operations. (U. S. Sup. Ct.) *Aug. 925-926.*
- Employees of company operating bunk houses and mess hall facilities for mining company. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Nov. 1279-1280.*
- Employees of hospital owned and operated by mining company. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Nov. 1280.*
- New construction for improving existing facilities of intraoceanic waterway. (U. S. Sup. Ct.) *Aug. 926.*
- Overtime provisions. Exemptions from, sardine cannery employees. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Feb. 212.*
- Fifth amendment. General Electric Co's policy for employees who refuse to testify. (U. S. Dist. Ct.) *Mar. 338.*
- Fur and Leather Workers (Ind.). *See under Labor organizations.*
- Government "blue collar" workers. Holidays worked during World War II. (U. S. Ct. of Claims) *Sept. 1036.*
- Hotel picketing in Florida. *See under Labor-management disputes.*
- National Labor Relations Act. Back-pay award. Excludes workmen's compensation payments and other "suitable" employment earnings. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Oct. 1161-1162.*
- Back-pay award by NLRB for employees who tried unsuccessfully to operate own business after unfair discharge. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Sept. 1027.*
- Bargaining obligations. Employer, after representation election but before union certification. (U. S. Sup. Ct.) *Feb. 212-213.*
- Employer, after union violated no-strike clause and 60-day notice provisions of act. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Aug. 923.*
- Employer must furnish wage data for individuals. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Feb. 214.* Case denied review. (U. S. Sup. Ct.) *June 690.*
- Employer refusal to furnish financial data. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Oct. 1158.*
- Employer refusal to honor union-shop contract with one union after another had been certified as bargaining representative. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Jan. 90-91.*
- Employer refusal to invest agent with sufficient authority to negotiate an agreement. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Jan. 90.*
- Employer required to furnish wage information to "police" contract. (U. S. Sup. Ct.) *Dec. 1494.*
- Union's "harassing tactics" while negotiating a new contract. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Dec. 1478.*
- Concerted activity. Employees violating provision of agreement. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Sept. 1026-1027.*

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- Employer's rule against distribution of literature on company property by nonemployee union organizers. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *July 808 (2 cases); Oct. 1159-1160.*
- Picketing against certified union to cause diminution of its membership. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Sept. 1027.*
- Discrimination. Employer, with no-strike clause in agreement, who discharged strikers opposing unfair labor practices. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *May 570.*
- Employer's discharge of two employees and job discontinuance for economic reasons. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Dec. 1481.*
- Interference. Employer's antiunion speech and secret poll of employees' union sentiments. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Sept. 1026.*
- NLRB failure to clarify reasons for invalidating first representation election affected results of second. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Dec. 1480.*
- Jurisdiction of courts. Federal district court without power to enjoin proceedings of State court at union request. (U. S. Sup. Ct.) *June 679.*
- State court must decline jurisdiction over secondary boycott resulting from jurisdictional dispute. (U. S. Sup. Ct.) *June 679-680.*
- State courts have authority to settle individual grievances based on employer's failure to comply with collective agreement terms. (U. S. Sup. Ct.) *June 679.*
- Jurisdictional standards of NLRB. 1954 standards do not prevent enforcement of order issued theretofore. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Dec. 1479.*
- Non-Communist affidavit. False affidavit of Fur Workers' (Ind.) president punishable by statutory criminal penalty rather than deprivation of NLRB services to union. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Apr. 453-454.* Conviction bars enforcement of NLRB's subsequent unfair labor practice order against employer. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Dec. 1481-1482.*
- NLRB denied right to bar services to Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (Ind.) because its secretary filed false affidavit. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Dec. 1447.*
- Officers, definition of. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Dec. 1447.*
- Reinstatement rights. Discharged strikers who violated 60-day notice provision of act and union contract clause. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *July 807.*
- Employee, a Communist, who falsified employment application, discharged by manufacturer of antibiotics for military use. (Calif. Sup. Ct.) *Apr. 454.*
- Employee discharged during grievance presentation to manager. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Oct. 1160-1161.*
- Employee discharged for violation of company and union agreement rule. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Aug. 922-923.*
- Employee who used disrespectful language toward employer, discharged while engaged in organization campaign activity. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *May 570-571.*
- Representation election. Voting eligibility of workers held responsible for violence during strike, but not discharged. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Mar. 328.*
- Secondary boycott. Convictions against officers and locals of Longshoremen (Ind.) of New York reversed, June 1955. (U. S. Ct. of App.) (U. S. Sup. Ct.) *Aug. 935; Dec. 1493.*
- Picketing construction site without clearly disclosing that recognition is sought with primary employers. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *May 572.*
- Seniority. Contract clause giving control to union. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Nov. 1275.*

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- Public Contracts (Walsh-Healey) Act. Textiles. Cotton, silk, synthetic. Nationwide minimum wage determination declared invalid. (U. S. Dist. Ct.) Decision reversed, Nov. 1955. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *June 682, 690; Dec. 1447.*
- Right-to-work State law to be tested by U. S. Supreme Court. *Dec. 1447.*
- Unemployment compensation. Appeal Board must clearly state reasons for claimant's disqualification. (N. Y. Sup. Ct., Appel. Div.) *Aug. 925.*
- Appeal notice. Employer right to. (Mich. Cir. Ct.) *Aug. 925.*
- Sufficient to meet requirements. (Ohio Ct. of App.) *Aug. 925.*
- Arbitration award for wrongful discharge not considered wages. (N. C. Super. Ct.) *Feb. 215.*
- Claimant discharged after operation resulting from injury on job. (Mich. Cir. Ct.) *Sept. 1028.*
- Claimant dismissed after trying to withdraw resignation. (Conn. Sup. Ct.) *Aug. 925.*
- Claimant may restrict availability to part-time work under certain labor market conditions. (N. J. Sup. Ct.) *June 682.*
- Claimant misled by erroneous information from commission entitled to commission appeal hearing. (Mich. Cir. Ct.) *June 682.*
- Claimant with both regular and sideline jobs. (Iowa Dist. Ct.) *Dec. 1482.*
- Claimant with family obligations may limit work to second shift. (N. J. Super. Ct.) *Sept. 1028.*
- Destruction of property through incompetence not misconduct. (Mich. Cir. Ct.) *Mar. 330.*
- Discharge for insubordination implies disobedience of employee. (Ohio Ct. of Com. Pleas) *Dec. 1483.*
- Earnings' requirement after childbirth not applicable to employee whose employer closed plant. (Conn. Super. Ct.) *Jan. 95.*
- Employee discharged for incompetence. (Pa. Super. Ct.) *Oct. 1163.*
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- Employees disqualified by strike cannot also be disqualified for leaving work voluntarily. (Ala. Sup. Ct.) *Jan. 95.*
- Employees laid off during temporary shutdown before union called industrywide strike. (W. Va. Jud. Ct.) *Feb. 215.*
- Striker, replaced by employer, did not quit voluntarily. (Ala. Ct. of App.) *Aug. 925.*
- Strikers, not assigned work after full resumption of plant operation. (Mo. Ct. of App.) *Sept. 1028.*
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- Workers entitled to benefits after strike until production resumes. (Mich. Cir. Ct.) *Feb. 215.*
- Older worker unsuccessful in finding suitable work after retirement and receipt of lump-sum retirement payment. (Maine Sup. Jud. Ct.) *Sept. 1028.*
- Profit-sharing trust fund payment upon dismissal. (Mass. Sup. Jud. Ct.) *Mar. 330.*
- Quitting work. Arduousness of work "reasonable cause." (Ohio Ct. of Com. Pleas) *Dec. 1482-1483.*

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- Dissatisfaction with working conditions sufficient cause. (Ohio Ct. of Com. Pleas) *Mar. 330.*
- Employee injured on job advised to do lighter work after recovery. (Iowa Dist. Ct.) *Dec. 1482.*
- Employee, physically disabled, quitting work as bus driver, did public service. (Pa. super. Ct.) *Oct. 1163.*
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- Veterans' reemployment rights. Employer offer of temporary work to veteran and denial of preservice position. (U. S. Dist. Ct.) *Oct. 1164.*
- Jurisdiction of court, under Universal Military Training and Service Act, over employee discharged during time of reservist training. *Nov. 1278-1279.*
- Sales representative classed as employee and not as independent contractor. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Jan. 96-97.*
- Seniority ranking claimed by veteran as of date on which he would have finished helper's training but for his military service. (U. S. Sup. Ct.) *May 573.*
- Veteran reemployed on a different shift. (U. S. Ct. of App.) *Oct. 1164.*

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Martin P. Durkin. Death of former Secretary, Nov. 1955. *Dec. 1447.*

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Discrimination. See Collective bargaining and agreements—petroleum; Conventions, meetings, etc.—Minority groups; Employment; Legislation, U. S., State—Fair employment practices.

ECONOMIC characteristics, Alaska. Prevailing conditions and population. *Dec. 1375-1380.*

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Potential effects on, by Ford-General Motors contracts. Excerpts from address delivered at Interstate Conference on Labor Statistics, July 1955. *Oct. 1116-1117.*

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Economic conditions, foreign countries. India. See Labor organizations, foreign countries—India.

Economic Report, Joint Congressional Committee on the: Automation. Summary of opinions expressed during hearings on. *Nov. 111-114; Dec. 1488.*

Report, Mar. 14, 1955. Summary of. Economic conditions and prospects, and suggested future programs. *May 562-564.*

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Economics of Distribution Foundation. Support of, by AFL Teamsters. *May 580.*

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- Education. *See* Migratory labor and School attendance under Legislation, U. S. State.
- Electric lamps. *See* under Wages and hours.
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- Electrical machinery and equipment. *See* under Collective bargaining and agreements; Health and welfare benefits and benefit plans; Labor-management disputes; Labor-management cooperation; Unemployment benefit plans, supplemental.
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- Employment, United States (*see also* Labor force; Labor turnover):
- BLS statistical series. Method of preparing, sources of errors, revisions, efforts toward improvement. *Dec. 1473-1477.*
 - Plans and tests for processing statistics by electronic computer. *May 567-569.*
- Discrimination. Committee on Government Contracts, 1-day conference to further progress in elimination of, Oct. 1955. *Dec. 1494.*
- Government employees. Federal. Civilian workers. Executive (Defense, Post Office, and all other agencies), legislative, and judicial branches for continental United States, and Washington, D. C. Annual averages, 2 most recent years; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table A-5, each issue. *See also* Military personnel this section.
- Percentage distribution of employees, by grade. Selected periods, 1939-54. *Apr. 422.*
- Guaranteed wage, relationship to. Excerpts from paper presented at Industrial Relations Research Association meeting, Dec. 1954. *Feb. 164.*
- Machinery, except electrical. Percentage distribution of production workers by straight-time average hourly earnings, Jan. 1945, Apr. 1954. *July 780.*
- Manufacturing. By State, annual averages, 2 most recent years; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table A-7, Mar., June, Sept., and Dec. issues.
- Production workers, by industry group and industry. Annual averages, 2 most recent years; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table A-3, each issue.
 - Production workers (with weekly payrolls). Indexes (1947-49=100). Annual averages, 1939 to most recent year; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table A-4, each issue.
- Trends, 1954 to June 1955. By industry group. *Oct. 1105-1108.*
 - Women workers. *See* that title, this section.
- Manufacturing plants of Trenton, N. J. Survey and implications of practices, 1951-53. *Feb. 192-195.*
- Military personnel. By branch. Continental United States and elsewhere. Annual averages, 2 most recent years; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table A-5, each issue.
- Mining. Production workers, by industry group and industry. Annual averages, 2 most recent years; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table A-3, each issue.
- Minority groups. *See* Conventions, meetings, etc.
- Negro. Practices affecting, in 3 New Orleans companies, 1939-51. Summary of National Planning Association study. *Sept. 1020-1023.*
- New England. By industry groups, first quarter 1947, first quarter 1955. *June 645.*
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- By State. Annual averages, 2 most recent years; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table A-6, Mar., June, Sept., and Dec. issues.
- Employment, United States—Continued
- Nonmanufacturing. Trends, 1954 to June 1955. By industry. *Oct. 1109-1111.*
 - Puerto Ricans. Discrimination against. Factors causing. *Dec. 1356-1358.*
 - Statistics. Application of, in city planning and policymaking in New York City. *Mar. 293-296.*
 - Women workers. Manufacturing. Distribution, United States and regions, Apr. 1954. *Oct. 1131-1132.*
- Employment, territories:
- Alaska. Federal civilian workers. By department and classification, June 1954. Employee attitudes. *Dec. 1383-1387.* (*See also* Labor force.)
 - Hawaii. *See* Labor force—Hawaii.
- Employment, Puerto Rico:
- Industrial distribution, Apr. 1940, 1950, 1954. *Dec. 1349-1350.*
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- Employment, foreign countries:
- Japan. Mining and manufacturing industries, 1953, by industry group and sex. *May 549.*
 - Soviet Union. Employment contracts, labor discipline, penalties for violation. *Aug. 900-902.*
- Engineering industry, Great Britain. *See* Labor-management relations, foreign countries—Great Britain.
- Engineers. *See* under Manpower.
- Equal pay. *See* under Legislation, U. S. State.
- European Coal and Steel Community. *See* Housing, foreign countries; Wage-price policy—Germany (Western Zone).
- European Economic Cooperation, Organization for. Study comparing gross national product of United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy; purchasing power equivalents, in United States dollars, of currencies in these countries, 1950, summary of. *Apr. 417-420.*
- FACTORY workers (*see also* Wages and hours—Manufacturing). Prediction of year-round salary payments for workers made at American Management Association meeting. *Oct. iv; Nov. 1289.*
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- Fair Labor Standards Act. *See* under Court decisions; Legislation, U. S., Federal; Minimum wage.
- Family income. *See* Income, family.
- Farm equipment. *See* under Labor-management disputes; Unemployment benefit plans, supplemental.
- Federal employees. *See* Government employees—Federal.
- Federal Trade Commission. Restraint of trade complaint filed against AFL Ladies' Garment Workers, AFL Teamsters, and 3 trade associations of Los Angeles. *June 690.*
- Fight-Blight Fund. Baltimore. Plan to improve housing conditions and aid hardship cases in blighted areas; problems incurred, assistance given, disposition of cases. *Aug. 882-888; Sept. 1001-1007.*
- Finance, insurance, real estate. *See* under Wages and hours.
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- France. *See* European Economic Cooperation, Organization for; *see also* under Foreign countries under Government employees; Labor-management relations; Minimum wage.
- Fringe benefits. *See* specific type of benefit; Benefits and benefit plans.
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- GAS utilities. *See* Wages and hours—Public utilities.
- German Trade Union Federation. *See* Labor organizations, foreign countries—Germany (Western Zone).
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- Germany (Eastern Zone) (see also under Prices, foreign countries). Government outlaws strikes. *July iv*.
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- Glass. See under Collective bargaining and agreements; Unemployment benefit plans, supplemental.
- Government Contracts, President's Committee on. See under Conventions, meetings, etc.
- Government employees, United States (see also Wages and hours—Firemen and Policemen). Federal (see Apprenticeship—Programs; see also under Employment; Wages and hours):
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 - Hawaii. Total and Federal. *Dec. 1419-1421*.
- Government employees, foreign countries. France. Pay increases granted. *July iv*.
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- Greece. Greek labor policy. Defined by Government statement. *Dec. 1471-1472*.
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- Economic effects of, on unemployment insurance and employment. Excerpts from paper presented at meeting of Industrial Relations Research Association, Dec. 1954. *Feb. 163-164*.
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- Hawaii (see also Publications; Territories under Government employees; Labor force; Labor movement; Legislation; Wages and hours): Economy of. Determining factors, growth, trends. *Dec. 1409-1415*.
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- Health and welfare benefits and benefit plans (see also specific types of):
- American Federation of Labor Executive Council. Proposals to safeguard union funds. *Feb. 111-iv; Apr. 460; July 817*.
 - Apparel. 5 employer associations in New York City metropolitan area and AFL Ladies' Garment Workers. Increases in employer payments for insurance and pension benefits. *Apr. 461*.
 - Ladies' Garment Workers, AFL. Plan to maintain fleet of mobile health units for members. *Oct. iv*.
 - Temporary shift of lump sum death benefit payments for New York coatmakers from retirement fund to health and welfare fund. *Nov. 1288*.
 - Automobiles. Ford Motor Co. Medical plan for salaried employees. *Oct. 1170*.
 - Ford Motor Co. and General Motors Corp. and CIO Auto Workers. Health, accident and sickness disability, and hospital benefits increased. *Aug. 880*.
 - BLS techniques for collection and analysis of plans in collective bargaining agreements. *June 677-678*.
 - Changes in labor-management agreements, first quarter 1955. *July 797*. Jan.-June 1955. *Oct. 1123-1124*.
 - Health and welfare benefits and benefit plans—Continued
 - Congress of Industrial Organizations. Committee on Ethical Practices. Investigation of misuse of funds. Hearings, Nov. 1954; report to executive board; recommendations for union action and legislation. *Jan. 100; Mar. 334; Feb. 184-185; July 817-818*.
 - Electrical machinery and equipment. General Electric Co. and CIO Electrical Workers. Expanded health and sick benefit plan including "catastrophe" insurance. *Aug. 1955. Oct. 1170; Nov. iv*.
 - House of Representatives, subcommittee on investigation of health and welfare funds. Interim report and recommendations. *Mar. 334*.
 - Mine Workers (Ind.). Proposal for new approach to problems of health care for coal miners and their families. *Mar. 334*.
 - New York State (see also Regulation, this section). Coverage by industry, kind of benefits, type of plans, June 1954. *Aug. 905-907*.
 - Office Workers, AFL. See under Labor organizations, U. S.
 - Prevalence of health, insurance, pension plans in union contracts, early 1954. *Sept. 993-1000*.
 - Railroad workers. 13 unions of nonoperating employees and major carriers. Hospital, medical, surgical insurance program for members and dependents. *Mar. 335-336*.
 - Regulation. New York State. Insurance department recommends State laws governing union welfare funds, Jan. 1955. *Jan. 62; Mar. 334*.
 - Senate Subcommittee on Welfare and Pension Funds. Report on abuse of private employee plans. Recommendations, Jan. 1955. *Apr. 424-427*.
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 - Rubber. Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co. and CIO Rubber Workers. Sickness, accident, pension benefits increased, June 1955. *July 815*.
 - Television. AFL Television and Radio Artists and 4 networks agree on plan, Nov. 1954. *Jan. 103*.
 - Health insurance. Railroad workers. Sickness benefits under Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, fiscal 1954; 1947-54. *May 561; Aug. 907-908*.
 - Holidays, paid (see also Benefits and benefit plans): Provisions for, in 17 labor markets, 1954-55. *Oct. 1122-1123*.
 - Homebuilding market. Trends in 1955. *Oct. 1112-1114*.
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 - Hotels. See under Collective bargaining and agreements; Court decisions; Labor-management disputes; Wages and hours.
 - Housing (see also Construction):
 - Baltimore. Improvement in blighted areas. See Fight-Blight Fund.
 - Demand for, vacancy rate, mortgage credit, Government assistance, 1954-55. *Oct. 1112-1114*. - Housing, foreign countries. Europe, Western. Program for, in mining and iron and steel areas. *Apr. 448-449*
- INCOME, United States:**
- Distribution of, by age group. *Nov. 1242, 1244*.
 - Family. Distribution in United States. Trends, concentration of, income tax liability, 1954. *June 671-672*.
 - Personal. Relationship to gross national product, 1929-53. *Feb. 207-208*.
 - Income, Puerto Rico. Family and per capita income, 1941, 1953. *Dec. 1351-1353*.
 - Income, foreign countries. Panama City. See Panama City.
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 - Industrial relations, United States (see also Labor-management relations):
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- Industrial relations, United States—Continued**
 —Annual review, 1954. *Feb. 176-177.*
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 37th conference recommendations for paid vacations for workers in Western Europe, June 1954. *Jan. 88-89.*
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LABOR conditions. New York port. Improvements in, 1954-55. *Sept. 1014-1016.*
Labor developments:
 Review of, monthly. *See* Chronology of Recent Labor Events; Developments in Industrial Relations; Labor Month in Review, *each issue.*
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Labor force, United States (*see also* Labor mobility):
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 Effect on, by automation. Excerpts from papers presented at CIO Conference on Automation. *May 522-523, 527.*
 Job finding and theory of job choice. *Oct. 1139-1144.*
 Total and civilian. Estimated, by employment status, hours of work, sex; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table A-1, *each issue.*
 Working life for men. Changes in, by age of entry, length of service, 1900-50, 1900-2000. *Mar. 297-300.*
Labor force, territories:
 Alaska. Characteristics of. Distribution by industry division, 1940, 1943, 1945. *Dec. 1379-1382.*
 Hawaii. Composition of, by age, sex, race. Distribution by industry group and occupation, 1940, 1950. *Dec. 1416-1421.*
Labor force, Puerto Rico. Changes in, 1940-54. *Dec. 1347-1349.*
Labor legislation. *See* Legislation.
Labor-management cooperation:
Apparel. CIO Clothing Workers extend financial aid to Cincinnati company. *Nov. 1288.*
 —Men's shirts. CIO Clothing Workers and 2 companies agree on use of union label to facilitate union organization and promote sales. *Nov. 1283.*
 —Millinery. AFL Hatters and Eastern Women's Headgear Association of New York City establish sales promotion fund, Feb. 1955. *Apr. 461.*
 —New York company pays to AFL Ladies' Garment Workers difference in labor costs between its unionized New York plants and its 2 nonunion southern plants, Nov. 1954. *Jan. 101.*
 —Tailors. CIO Clothing Workers, industry, and others sponsor importation of Italian refugee tailors. *Dec. 1494.*
Construction. Roadbuilding. 4 AFL building trades announce no-strike pledge to contractors. *Feb. iii; Apr. 460.*
Electrical machinery and equipment. Electric Auto-Lite, Toledo, and CIO Auto Workers agree on pay reduction to aid competitive position of firm, Oct. 1955. *Dec. 1492.*
 —Motor Products Corp., Deepfreeze Appliance Division, Illinois and Detroit plants, and AFL Auto Workers. Cooperate in stock buying plan to help company. *Feb. 222-223.*
 —Otis Elevator Co., Yonkers, N. Y., proposes cost-cutting program to CIO Electrical Workers in lieu of transfer, Jan. 1955; proposal accepted, Feb. 1955. *Mar. 337; Apr. 461; Sept. 1034.*
Furniture. AFL Upholsterers and 4 segments of furniture industry develop joint program for counseling workers nearing retirement age. *Feb. 223.*
Metal products. Hayes Manufacturing Co. employees represented by CIO Auto Workers accept straight-time, in lieu of piecework, rates, Nov. 1954. *Jan. 104.*
Mining. *See under* Minimum wage—Federal, Public Contracts Act.
Rubber. Major rubber companies help CIO Rubber Workers celebrate anniversary. *Nov. iv.*
Steel. "Good will" tours of American Can and Continental Can Co. plants by CIO Steelworkers' president and company officials. *May 580.*
Transportation. Transit, local. Springfield, Mass., AFL Street Railway and Motor Coach Employees offer plan to company to permit continued operation. *Sept. 1036.*
 —Trucking. Fruehauf Trailer Co. repays loan from AFL Teamsters. *Dec. 1494.*
Labor-management cooperation, foreign countries:
 Bolivia. Worker participation in administration of tin industry. *Jan. 85.*
 Germany (Western Zone). Personnel councils: system of representation for government workers as provided by new law, 1955. *Dec. 1470-1471.*
Labor-management disputes, United States (*see also* Conciliation and arbitration; Court decisions—National Labor Relations Act; National Labor Relations Board—Decisions):
 Aircraft. Bendix Aviation Corp. and CIO Auto Workers. Strike at plants in 5 States. Agreement, Sept. 1955. *Oct. 1170; Nov. 1285.*
 —Rohr Aircraft Corp. and AFL Machinists. 42-day strike settled, Mar. 1955. *May 578.*
 Airlines. Pan American World Airways and CIO Transport Workers' strike threat by ground service personnel. Arbitration panel named. *Oct. 1173; Nov. 1284.*
 —6 major airlines and AFL Machinists; 5 companies settled, Mar. 1955; the sixth, Apr. 1955. *Jan. 103; Mar. 336; May 577; June 687.*
 Automobiles. American Motor Corp. and CIO Auto Workers. Strike settlement, Sept. 1955. *June 687-688; Sept. 1032; Nov. 1285.*

Labor-management disputes, United States—Continued

—Studebaker Corp., South Bend, Ind., and CIO Auto Workers. Series of work stoppages over layoffs. *Sept. 1033.*

Chemicals. Colgate-Palmolive Co. in 3 States and 3 unions. Strike ended Mar. 1955. Agreement reached. *June 686-687.*

Communications. Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Co. of northern California and Nevada, and CIO Communications Workers and 2 independent unions. 14-day strike. Agreement, Oct. 1955. *Dec. 1489-1490.*

—Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co. and CIO Communications Workers. 72-day strike in 9 southeastern States. Financial assistance to members by union. Agreement, May 1955. *Mar. iv; Apr. iii-iv; May 576; June iii, 686; July 813; Aug. 904.*

Department stores. Pittsburgh. 16-month strike against 5 stores by 12 AFL unions. Agreement with AFL Teamster and Machinist locals, Nov. and Dec. 1954. Strike ended Mar. 1955. *Jan. 104; Feb. 222; May 677.*

Electrical machinery and equipment. Sperry Gyroscope of Long Island and CIO Electrical Workers. *June 685-686; July 814.*

—Westinghouse Electric Corp. and Electrical Workers' (Ind.) strike, Oct. 1955. *Dec. 1491.*

—Westinghouse Electric Corp., East Pittsburgh, and CIO Electrical Workers. Workers protest over disciplinary measures, May and June 1955. *Aug. 934.* 39-day strike over company time study ended Sept. 15, 1955. *Oct. 1171; Nov. 1286.* Nationwide strike of employees called Oct. 17, 1955. Issues involved. *Nov. iv; Dec. 1446-1447, 1490-1491.*

Farm equipment. Allis-Chalmers Co. and CIO Auto Workers. Brief work stoppages. Agreement, Sept. 1955. *Sept. iv; Oct. 1169; Nov. 1284-1285.*

—Caterpillar Tractor Co. and John Deere & Co. and CIO Auto Workers. Brief strikes over union shop. Settlement, Aug. 1955. *Sept. 1033; Oct. 1169.*

—International Harvester Co. (18 plants) and CIO Auto Workers. 32-day strike ended Sept. 1955. *Oct. iii, 1169; Nov. 1284-1285.*

Hats. 3 New York State factories and AFL Hatters. Strike and lockout; contract, Feb. 1955. *Apr. 461.*

Hotels. Miami and Miami Beach, Fla. Monte Carlo hotel and AFL Hotel Employees. First settlement of 6-month strike involving 22 hotels, Oct. 1955. Representation election denied by NLRB. *July iii; Dec. 1490.*

Metal products. Perfect Circle Corp. (plants at New Castle, Richmond, Hagerstown, Ind.) and CIO Auto Workers. Strike over union shop, wage increase. *Dec. 1491.*

Mining. Nonferrous metals. Hecla, Inc., of Michigan and CIO Steelworkers. 112-day strike ended, Aug. 1955. *Sept. 1032; Oct. 1171.*

Mining and smelting, nonferrous. American Brass Co. plants in New York and Connecticut and Mine Workers (Ind.). 6-day strike settled, July 1955. *Sept. 1032.*

—Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' (Ind.) strike against Phelps Dodge Corp., American Smelting and Refining Co., Kennecott Copper Corp. Settled Aug. 1955. *Aug. 930-931; Sept. 1032; Oct. 1171.*

Newspapers. Brooklyn Eagle (N. Y.) and CIO Newspaper Guild. 47-day strike followed by closing of publication, Mar. 1955. *May 578.*

Office workers. Salary dispute between AFL Ladies' Garment Workers and their office employees represented by AFL Office Employees. Arbitrator appointed by AFL president. *Mar. 334.*

Plumbing supplies. Kohler Co., Kohler, Wis., and CIO Auto Workers. AFL-CIO Committee raises

fund to support strike. Negotiations resumed. *Mar. iii; Sept. 1033.*

Railroads. Long Island Railroad and Railroad Trainmen (Ind.). Agreement reached. *Oct. 1173; Nov. 1284.*

—Louisville and Nashville Railroad and 10 AFL unions of nonoperating employees in 13 States. Issues in 58-day strike submitted to arbitration. Agreement based on award, May 20, 1955. *Mar. iv; May 576; June 686; July 813.*

—Nonoperating unions and major carriers. Emergency Board recommendations for wage "package" increase. *Oct. iii, 1172-73; Nov. 1284; Dec. 1447, 1489.*

—Pennsylvania Railroad. See under Conciliation and arbitration.

—South Buffalo Railroad. 3-day strike by brakemen and conductors, Apr. 1955. *June 686.*

Rubber. United States Rubber Co. and CIO Rubber Workers. Agreement on liberalized fringe benefits, ending strike Apr. 1955. Pension and insurance agreement, July 1955. *June 685; Sept. 1034.*

Shoes. International Shoe and Brown Shoe Cos. and AFL and CIO Shoe Workers. Wage settlement ending strike, Dec. 1955. *Dec. 1447.*

Steel. U. S. Steel Corp., Tennessee Coal and Iron Division, Alabama, and CIO Steelworkers. 13-day strike. Negotiations pending. *Oct. 1172.*

Textiles. Cotton and rayon. New England mills. CIO Textile Workers' strike, Apr. 1955. Agreements with Bates Manufacturing Co. and Wamsutta Mills, May 1955; agreement with other mills, July 1955. *Apr. 460; June 685; July iv, 813; Aug. 934; Sept. 1034-1035.*

Transportation. Atlantic Greyhound Lines in 11 States and AFL Street Railway and Motor Coach Employees. Agreement ending 84-day strike, June 1955. *Aug. 932-933.*

—Transit, local. AFL Street Railway and Motor Coach Employees settle strikes in Los Angeles and Buffalo, July 1955. *Aug. 934; Sept. 1035.*

—AFL Street Railway and Motor Coach Employees strike against Scranton (Pa.) Transit Co.; and transit company of Little Rock, Ark., *Sept. 1035.*

—Philadelphia Transportation Co. and CIO Transport Workers, July 1955. *Oct. 1173.*

—St. Louis Public Service Co. and AFL Street Railway and Motor Coach Employees. 4-day strike. State seizure of company, negotiations resumed, Oct. 1955. *Dec. 1489.*

—Washington, D. C., Capital Transit Co. and AFL Street Railway and Motor Coach Employees. 52-day strike ended Aug. 1955. Congressional hearings, company loss of franchise, contract provisions. *Aug. 934; Sept. 1035; Oct. 1173.*

—Trucking. AFL Teamsters and for-hire trucking companies in 11 western States. 24-day strike. Agreement, June 1955. *July 814; Aug. 932.*

—New England. Associated Transport, Inc., and other companies and AFL Teamsters. Strike, June 1955. Settlement, July 1955. *Aug. 932; Sept. 1035.*

Transportation equipment. Budd Co. and CIO Auto Workers. 1-week strike at 2 Philadelphia plants, July 1955. *Sept. 1033.*

Work stoppages. Longshoring. Longshoremen (Ind.). New York port. Protest hiring rules established by New York-New Jersey Waterfront Commission. Strike against Commission's activities and settlement, Sept. 1955. *Mar. 337-338; June 689; Nov. 1283.*

—1954, by major issues involved, industry group, union affiliation, State. *May 538-545.*

—Number, workers involved, man-days of idleness resulting from. Averages for periods 1935-39,

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 1947-49; yearly data, 1945 to most recent year; monthly, 13 most recent months. *See* Current Labor Statistics, table E-1, *each issue*.
 — Ratio of strike idleness to total time worked, by State, 1952-54. *July 786*.
 — Steel. CIO Steelworkers in Birmingham, Ala. 1-day sympathy strike. *June 686*.
- Labor-management disputes, Puerto Rico.** Waterfront strike, 1954. AFL Longshoremen and shipping concerns. Issues involved, Government intervention, settlement. *Dec. 1361-1362*.
- Labor-management disputes, foreign countries:**
 Canada. Ford Motor Co. and CIO Auto Workers. 109-day strike. *Feb. iv*.
 Chile. Government employees strike for wage benefits. *July iv*.
 Germany (Western Zone). Bavarian metals industry and Hamburg public workers. Strikes, government intervention, settlements, 1954. *Mar. 312*.
 Great Britain. Newspapers. Strike, Mar. 1955. *Apr. iv*.
 — Railroad engineers. Strike and settlement, June 1955. *June iv; July iv*.
- Labor-management relations, United States (see also Collective bargaining and agreements; Industrial relations; Labor-management cooperation; Labor-management disputes):**
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 Communications. Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co. files suit for damages against CIO Communications Workers. *July 813*.
 Meatpacking. Swift & Co. refusal to check off additional union dues assessment. *Dec. 1493*.
- Labor-management relations, territories:**
 Alaska. Extent and character, in private industry and on federally operated Alaskan Railroad. Special territorial problems. *Dec. 1401-1406*.
 Hawaii. *See* Labor movement, territories—Hawaii.
- Labor-management relations, Puerto Rico.** *See* Labor movement—Puerto Rico.
- Labor-management relations, foreign countries:**
 France. Decrees stimulating collective bargaining through mediation on wages and sharing of productivity gains. *Aug. 915-916*.
 Great Britain. Metalworking industry. Evaluation of, under industrywide bargaining. Local variations in union status, managerial rights, wage determination, communications and dispute machinery, other practices. *Apr. 403-409*.
 Latin America. Compulsory checkoff, extent of. *Aug. 916*.
- Labor Management Relations Act.** *See* National Labor Relations Act.
- Labor markets, United States (see also Collective bargaining and agreements—Manufacturing and nonmanufacturing; Labor mobility):**
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- Labor markets, territories.** Alaska. Development and problems, war and postwar. *Dec. 1386-1387*.
- Labor mobility, United States (see also Automation, implications of):**
 Analysis of 8 studies. Limitations of data; reasons for leaving and taking jobs; restraints on job change. *Mar. 301-306*.
 Skilled workers. Patterns of, and factors affecting, mobility of tool and die makers, foundry hand molders and coremakers, electronic engineers. *July 772-775*.
 Textile workers of New England. Excerpts from paper presented at meeting of Industrial Relations Research Association, Apr. 1955. *June 647*.
 Trenton, N. J. *See* under Manufacturing.
- Labor mobility, foreign countries.** Europe, western. European Coal and Steel Community. Member countries guarantee unrestricted labor mobility for coal miners and steelworkers, Oct. 1954. *Apr. 448-449*.
- Labor movement, United States:**
 Constitutions, AFL. Excerpts from original constitution. *July 787-788*.
 — AFL-CIO. Preamble and excerpts from proposed merger constitution. *July 788-789*.
 — CIO. Preamble of original constitution. *July 788*.
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- Labor movement, territories.** Hawaii. Development, current status, outlook. *Dec. 1431-1439*.
- Labor movement, Puerto Rico.** History, current status. *Dec. 1359-1362*.
- Labor organizations, United States (see also Labor movement):**
 Activities, policies, major achievements, 1954. *Feb. 176-180*.
 AFL-CIO. Industrial Union Department. Executive Council acts on AFL Teamsters' request for affiliation. *Dec. 1446*.
 — Financing, membership. *Aug. iii; Dec. 1446*.
 Air Line Pilots, AFL, formulate internal procedure to resolve seniority controversies between pilots of merged companies. *Feb. 220*.
 American Federation of Labor (see also Merger negotiations; Minority groups; National affairs; and No-raiding pact, *this section*):
 — Appeals to Federal officials for aid to stop "pirating" of industrial plants to low-wage areas, Sept. 1956. *Sept. iii*.
 — Dedication of new headquarters building in Washington, D. C., Apr. 1955. *May iii*.
 — Executive Council. Announces scholarship grants from William Green Memorial Fund. *May iv*.
 — Proposals concerning labor and foreign affairs. *Feb. iii-iv; Apr. 460*.
 — Session, Aug. 1955. Problems discussed. *Oct. 1174*.
 — Leaders hold series of meetings in Chicago, Aug. 1955. *Oct. 1174*.
 — Legislative committee proposes program to curb migration of union plants from high-wage areas, Nov. 1955. *Jan. 100-101*.
 Auto Workers, CIO (see also Defense fund; Merger negotiations; Cooperative action, *this section*):
 — Convention, 15th annual, Mar. 1955. Summary of proceedings. *Apr. iii; May 528-532*.
 — Housing construction plans for Ford workers in California. *Dec. 1493-1494*.
 — Influence on management decisions. Excerpts from paper presented at meeting of Industrial Relations Research Association, Dec. 1954. *Feb. 170-174*.
 Boot and Shoe Workers, AFL. *See* Merger negotiations, *this section*.
 Clothing Workers, CIO, dedicate medical center for members in Chicago. *Oct. iv*.
 Communications Workers, CIO (see also Defense fund, *this section*):
 — Convention, 9th annual, June 1955. Bargaining program adopted. *Aug. 903-905*.
 — Establishes committee to study merits of public ownership of telephones. *Oct. iv*.
 Communism in unions. AFL and CIO leaders caution member unions to guard against infiltration by Communist-dominated unions. *May 679*.
 — Fur and Leather Workers (Ind.). *See* under Merger negotiations, *this section*.
 — Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (Ind.). Justice Dept. efforts to determine infiltration. *Sept. 1037*.

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Congress of Industrial Organizations (*see also* Merger negotiations; Minority groups; National affairs; No-raiding pact, *this section*):

— Conference on Automation, Apr. 1955. Excerpts from papers delivered. *May 519-527.*

— Convention, 16th annual, 1954. Summary of proceedings. *Feb. 183-187.*

— Health and welfare benefits and benefit funds. *See under that title.*

— Unemployment problems, community. Program recommended. *Sept. 111.*

Cooperative action. Auto Workers, Steelworkers, Electrical Workers, all CIO unions, and AFL Machinists discuss common bargaining objectives in Bendix Aircraft Corp. negotiations. *July 818.*

— Longshoremen (Ind.) and AFL Teamsters. Mutual assistance pact arranged subject to ratification by both unions. *May 579; June 688; Nov. 111; Dec. 1493.*

— Meat Cutters, AFL, and CIO Packinghouse Workers. Cooperative bargaining policy announced. *July 818.*

— Postal workers. President of AFL Letter Carriers asks unions representing postal workers to cooperate. *May 111.*

— Teamsters and Machinists, both AFL, agree on joint drive to organize auto service employees. *Nov. 1289.*

— Teamsters and Meat Cutters, both AFL, joint organizing plans. *Dec. 1954. Feb. 219.*

— Teamsters' Central States Conference, AFL, and Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union, CIO. Agreement announced, Dec. 1954. *Feb. 219.*

— Teamsters' Regional Conferences, AFL, and Longshoremen and Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (both Ind.) negotiate mutual assistance pacts. *Dec. 1446.*

Defense fund. Hosiery Workers Council, AFL, Upper South and Deep South, plan fund to fight wage reductions, increased workloads, job displacement. *Nov. 1289.*

— Independent Union Council, National, resolves to establish fund to guard against potential membership raids following AFL-CIO merger. *Nov. 1289.*

— Mine Workers (Ind.). Levy assessments to boost fund against lawsuits. *Nov. 1289.*

— Strike fund. CIO Auto Workers. Increase in dues approved by international union, Apr. 1955. Original dues restored, Sept. 1955. *May 529-530; Oct. 1175.*

— Communications Workers, CIO. Vote special assessment. *Aug. 905, 933.*

— Electrical Workers, CIO. Economic Policy Committee endorses plan for replenishing fund, May 1955. *July 817.*

— Packinghouse Workers, CIO. Authorize temporary assessments. *Oct. 1174-1175.*

Discrimination. Several AFL affiliates urge ban on, in proposed constitution of merged federation. *Oct. 1175.*

Electrical Workers, CIO (*see also* Cooperative action; Defense fund, *this section*). Win NLRB representation election at American Razor Corp., Staunton, Va. *Aug. 935.*

Electrical Workers (Ind.). *See under* Merger negotiations, *this section.*

Farm Equipment Workers (Ind.). *See under* Merger negotiations, *this section.*

Firemen and Enginemen (Ind.) return to Railway Labor Executives' Association. *Feb. 219.*

Fur and Leather Workers (Ind.) (*see also* Merger negotiations, *this section*). Local 21, representing tannery workers in Massachusetts, secedes from parent union, Jan. 1955, and requests charter from CIO. *Feb. 219; Mar. 336; Aug. 934.*

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Garment Workers, Ladies', AFL (*see also* Federal Trade Commission):

— Dedicate cooperative housing project in New York City. *Nov. 11; Dec. 1493.*

— Executive Board advises locals on policy decisions and activities. *Dec. 1493.*

— Salary dispute with employees, members of AFL Office Employees. *Mar. 334.*

Gas, Coke and Chemical Workers, CIO. *See* Merger negotiations, *this section.*

Hat Workers, AFL, win NLRB election, reestablishing bargaining rights with Frank H. Lee Co. of Danbury, Conn., Jan. 1955. *Mar. 334.*

Hosiery Workers Council, AFL. *See under* Defense fund, *this section.*

Industrial Workers of the World (Ind.). 50th anniversary. *Mar. 11.*

International affairs. Activities and policies of AFL and CIO, 1954. *Feb. 180.*

— AFL and CIO boycott International Labor Organization Petroleum Committee meeting, Venezuela, Apr. 1955. *Apr. 11; May 111.*

International Confederation of Free Trade Unions. Delegates representing the AFL, CIO, and Mine Workers (Ind.) attend Fourth World Congress. *Mar. 111; May 111; June 11.*

Jurisdictional conflicts. Meat Cutters and Retail Clerks, both AFL, reach accord. *Dec. 1446.*

Legislation affecting labor, 1954. *Feb. 180-182.*

Local unions. Number, affiliation, distribution of, 1954. *Nov. 1237-1238.*

Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen (Ind.). Consider affiliation with AFL-CIO. *Aug. 934.*

Longshoremen (Ind.) (*see also* Cooperative action, *this section*):

— New York port. Brooklyn local approves new working rules of New York-New Jersey Waterfront Commission. *Aug. 935.*

— Local sponsors class in labor relations for its officials and shop stewards. *June 689.*

Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union. International Convention, Apr. 1955. *June 688-689.*

Machinists, AFL (*see also* Cooperative action, Merger negotiations, *this section*). Adopt code for regulation of welfare funds. *July 817.*

Maritime. CIO National Maritime Union. Agreement with NLRB to permit nonunion members to use union's hiring hall, Nov. 1954. *Jan. 101.*

— Conference of American Maritime Unions, Mar. 1955. Instrument for discussion of controversial issues. *May 578; June 689.*

— Masters, Mates and Pilots, AFL. National officers repudiate their president's withdrawal from Conference of American Maritime Unions. *June 689.*

— West Coast. Longshoremen and Warehousemen (Ind.). Urge members in stewards' department to apply for membership in AFL Seafarers' Union following defeat of the ILWU (Ind.) in NLRB election. *June 689.*

— Seafarers, AFL. Elected bargaining agent for unlicensed seamen employed under contracts with Pacific Maritime Association. *Feb. 223; Apr. 111; June 689.*

— Seafarers, AFL. Plan proposed to aid competitive position of United States ocean shipping by reducing size of crew and overtime work. Opposed by CIO maritime unions. *May 11, 578; June 689.*

Meat Cutters, AFL. *See under* Cooperative action; Jurisdictional conflicts; Merger negotiations, *this section.*

Membership. Concepts of BLS data. Union reporting practices, limitations of data. *Nov. 1265-1269.*

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- National and international unions. Distribution by number, affiliation, region, 1954. Trends, 1930-54. *Nov. 1234-1237.*
- Merger negotiations. AFL-CIO. Developments during 1954. *Feb. 177-178, 183-184.* Merger agreement and constitution adopted by Joint Unity Council and leaders of both federations, Feb. and May 1955. *Feb. 111; Apr. 459; May 111; June 685.* Summary of agreement. *Feb. 111; Apr. 459.* Pre-merger cooperative actions among unions. *Mar. 111.* Adverse opinions. *Sept. 111; Nov. 1289; Dec. 1446.* Plans of CIO Executive Board meeting to finance Industrial Union Department, July 1955. *Aug. 111.* Legal implications. *Oct. 1137-1138.* Convention plans; first constitutional convention, Dec. 5, 1955. *July 818; Nov. 111; Dec. 1446, 1492.*
- Farm Equipment Workers (Ind.), representing International Harvester Co. employees, to affiliate with CIO Auto Workers, Mar. 1955. *May 579.*
- Fur and Leather Workers (Ind.) and AFL Meat Cutters. Merger, Feb. 1955. *Jan. 52; Feb. 111; 219-220; Mar. 335; Apr. 459-460; May 579; Nov. 111; Dec. 1493.*
- Machinists, AFL, reject affiliation with Electrical Workers (Ind.). *Dec. 1446.*
- Meat Cutters, AFL, and Packinghouse Workers, CIO. Proposed unification agreement, Dec. 1955. *Dec. 1446.*
- Oil Workers and Gas, Coke and Chemical Workers, both CIO, merge to form CIO Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers' Union. *May 579-580.*
- Pennsylvania State Federation of Labor, AFL, and State Industrial Union Council, CIO. AFL resolution urging. *July 818.*
- Shoe Workers, CIO, study proposed merger with AFL Boot and Shoe Workers. *July 818.*
- Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (Ind.). *See under Communism in unions; also Cooperative action, this section. See also Court decisions—Non-Communist affidavits.*
- Mine Workers (Ind.) (*see also* Defense fund *this section*). Welfare and retirement fund. New approach to health care for miners and families. *Mar. 334.*
- Minority groups. Fair employment policy of AFL and CIO. Summary of talks given at conference on Minority Groups Program, July 1955. *Sept. 1018-1019.*
- National affairs. Activities and policies of AFL and CIO, 1954. *Feb. 179-180.*
- No-raiding pact. AFL and CIO. Basic principles supported by CIO president. *Feb. 184.*
- CIO Steelworkers sign pact, Mar. 1955. *May 580.*
- First year's experience under. *Aug. 914.*
- Efforts to secure during 19th century. *Aug. 913-914.*
- Office Workers, AFL, urge unions to place pension and welfare funds only in banks or insurance firms with organized office workers. *Aug. 935.*
- Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers' Union, CIO, established. *May 579-580.*
- Oil Workers, CIO. *See under* Merger negotiations, *this section.*
- Packinghouse Workers, CIO. *See Cooperative action; Defense funds; Merger negotiations, this section.*
- Post Office Clerks, AFL, charges of speedup in Post Office Department. *Oct. 117.*
- Railroad nonoperating unions. *See Health and welfare benefits and benefit plans.*
- Railroad Trainmen (Ind.). Consider affiliation with AFL-CIO. *Aug. 934.*
- Railroad workers, Pennsylvania Railroad. *See National Mediation Board.*

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- Retail Clerks, AFL. *See Jurisdictional conflicts, this section.*
- Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union, CIO. *See Cooperative action, this section.*
- Shoe Workers, CIO. *See Merger negotiations, this section.*
- Steelworkers, CIO. *See Cooperative action; No-raiding pact—this section.*
- Teamsters, AFL (*see also* Cooperative action, *this section*; Economics of Distribution; Federal Trade Commission). Accused of raiding tactics by CIO Executive Board. *Sept. 1037.*
- Oregon. Ordered by NLRB trial examiner to cease discouraging their office employees from membership in AFL Office Employees Union. *Mar. 334.*
- Program for Federal action to aid textile industry, Nov. 1954. *Jan. 101.*
- Transport Workers, CIO. President opposes proposed AFL-CIO merger but Executive Council and Executive Board vote affiliation. *Apr. 459; Oct. 111; Nov. 1289; Dec. 1446.*
- Tugboat workers of New York. Members of United Marine Division, Local 333, secede from Mine Workers (Ind.) and join AFL, Dec. 1954. Move ratified, Jan. 1955. Contract, Feb. 1955. *Jan. 52; Feb. 219; Mar. 334-335; Apr. 462.*
- Typographers Union, AFL. Convention. Issues considered. *Oct. 1174.*
- Labor organizations, Puerto Rico. *See Labor movement—Puerto Rico.*
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- Telegraph carriers. *See under* Wages and hours—Communications.
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- Textiles (*see under* Benefits and benefit plans; Collective bargaining and agreements; Conciliation and arbitration; Labor-management disputes; Minimum wage—Public Contracts Act; Unemployment, U. S.; Wage chronologies; Wages and hours):
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- Unemployment, Puerto Rico. Fluctuations, Apr. 1940 to Oct. 1954. *Dec. 1350-1351.*
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 - National Association of Manufacturers endorses individually funded layoff plans. *Dec. 1447.*
 - Hats. Men's Hats, Inc. of Baltimore and AFL Hat Workers. *Oct. 1173.*
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